|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?****Jóvenes de hoy, ciudadanos del mañana** *Young people today, citizens tomorrow* | **Why this? Why now?**. This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | **Expresiones claves****Para empezar** *To start***Antes de todo** *Before anything***Primero** *Firstly***En primer/segundo/tercer lugar** *In the first/second/ third place***Es importante destacar** *It is important to point out***en cualquier caso** *in any case***por eso** *because of this***así que** *so***por lo tanto** *therefore***en cuanto a** *with regards to***con respecto a** *regarding***de esta manera** *in this way***es importante recordar…** *it is important to remember...***es importante mencionar** *it is important to mention***quiero subrayar…** *I want to underline...***cabe destacar que** *it should be noted that***lo que importa es…** *what is important is...***es relevante que** *it’s relevant that***lo que es interesante es que…** *what is interesting is that...***lo curioso es…** *the curious thing is that...***En resumen** *In summary***Al fin y al cabo** *When all is said and done***En conjunto** *all in all***En total** *all together***después de todo** *after everything***finalmente** *finally***en fin** *to finish***por último** *as the last thing***para concluir** *to conclude***en conclusión** *in conclusion* |
| **What will we learn?** |
| **Language**: | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| **4.1 Los jóvenes y su actitud hacia la política: activismo o apatía** Discuss the importance of politics in young people’s livesUnderstand why their attitude to politicsis changing | Use the presentsubjunctive | Use a variety ofnegative expressions |
| * 1. **El paro entre los jóvenes**

Discuss the unemployment situationamongst young people nowadays andhow it is affecting them | Use imperatives | Talk about data andtrends |
| * 1. **Su sociedad ideal**

Describe and discuss the type of societyyoung people in the Hispanic worldwant to live in | Use the perfect subjunctive | Express an opinionor evaluation |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?****Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239609> <https://quizlet.com/de/585339276/aqa-jovenes-de-hoy-flash-cards/>**Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)<https://studyspanish.com/grammar> (unit 7) **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>**Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>**How will I be assessed?**Regular vocabulary testsEnd of unit test |

**Jóvenes de hoy, ciudadanos del mañana – vocabulario**

**4.1 Los jóvenes y su actitud hacia la política: activismo o apatía**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| acudir / ir a las urnas  | to go to the polls | indignado  | angry |
| ajeno  | somebody else’s/foreign | individual  | individual (adjective) |
| apolítico  | apolitical | un individuo  | an individual |
| apostar por un partido  | to back a party | la inquietud  | concern, worry |
| la beca  | grant | involucrarse  | to get involved |
| la ciudadanía  | citizenship/the citizens | la jornada laboral | working day |
| los comicios  | elections | lograr  | to achieve |
| comprometido  | committed | manifestar  | to express/to state |
| las concentraciones  | demonstrations, protests | mentir  | to lie |
| la conciencia cívica  | civic awareness | el militante  | activist |
| la conformidad  | approval | militar en un partido  | to be a member of/to be active in a party |
| el consentimiento  | consent | movilizarse  | to demonstrate, to protest |
| la convicción  | certainty | la ola  | wave |
| cumplir  | to fulfil | el partidario  | supporter |
| el defensor  | defender | la pasividad  | apathy, indifference |
| la desconfianza  | mistrust, distrust | pasota  | apathetic |
| deseable  | desirable | permitirse  | to afford |
| desear  | to wish, desire | la postura  | stance |
| desencantado  | disenchanted, disillusioned | la precariedad laboral  | job insecurity |
| desesperado  | desperate | la propuesta  | proposal |
| las desgracias  | ills, misfortunes | reclamar  | to claim/to demand |
| desilusionado  | disappointed/ disillusioned | reivindicar  | to reclaim |
| el desinterés  | lack of interest, indifference | el/la representante  | representative |
| el diputado  | Member of Parliament | el sindicato  | trade union |
| el electorado  | electorate | solidario  | supportive/caring |
| empeorar  | to worsen | soportar  | to put up with |
| fortalecer  | to strengthen | tachar a alguien  | to brand someone |
| un granuja  | rogue | el/la votante  | voter |
| hacer campaña  | to campaign |  |  |

**4.2 El paro entre los jóvenes**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a largo plazo  | in the long term | la generación perdida  | lost generation |
| apuntarse | to sign up | el INEM | Job Centre |
| una ayuda | help | el ingreso | income |
| ayudar | to help | la juventud | youth |
| buscar  | to look for | lanzar | to launch |
| coger | to take | manifestarse  | to demonstrate |
| combatir  | to fight | marcharse | to leave |
| conseguir | to get | mejorar  | to improve |
| un contrato | contract | el mercado laboral | the labour market |
| cotizar  | to pay contributions | mostrar  | to show |
| dar de alta | to register | la orientación | guidance |
| el desempleo | unemployment | el paro juvenil  | youth unemployment |
| los empresarios | employers | **las prácticas laborales** | work experience |
| en efectivo | in cash | **pretender** | to claim |
| el empleo  | job | **un puesto** | position/post |
| encontrar | to find | **realizar** | to carry out |
| estar en paro  | to be unemployed | **resolver** | to solve |
| estar harto/a | to be fed up | **la seguridad** | security |
| exigir | to demand | **el subsidio del paro** | unemployment benefit |
| la experiencia | experience | **suponer** | to represent/to make up |
| la falta de | lack of | **la tasa** | rate |
| la formación  | training | **trabajar** | to work |

**4.3 Su sociedad ideal**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| adquirir  | to acquire | instilar  | to instil |
| afrontar  | to face, to confront | lamentable  | unfortunate/terrible |
| alcanzar  | to reach | la libertad de expresión  | freedom of speech |
| la angustia  | anxiety/anguish | la licenciatura  | university degree |
| el brote  | outbreak/bud | la matrícula  | enrolment fee |
| el callejón  | alley | la naturaleza  | nature |
| la carrera  | degree/career | el ocio  | leisure |
| colaborar  | to collaborate | permisivo  | permissive/indulgent |
| el colectivo  | group | la petición  | request |
| el compromiso  | commitment | el placer  | pleasure |
| consumista  | consumer | plantearse  | to consider |
| dar un vuelco  | to turn around | producirse  | to happen |
| deber  | to owe | el progenitor  | parent |
| egoísta  | selfish | prometedor  | promising |
| enriquecer  | to enrich | quejarse  | to complain |
| el esfuerzo  | effort | el/la radioyente  | radio listener |
| la esperanza  | hope | recaudar  | to raise money |
| estar dispuesto a  | to be prepared to | recoger  | to collect/to gather up |
| estar esperanzado  | to be hopeful (someone) | reforzar  | to reinforce |
| el éxito  | success | ser esperanzador  | to be hopeful (of something) |
| el femicidio  | murder of a woman | la solidaridad  | solidarity/support |
| la firma  | signature | solidario  | supportive/caring |
| los fondos  | funds | soñar con | to dream of/about |
| la formación  | training | la subida  | rise, increase |
| hacer frente a  | to face, to confront | el sueldo  | salary |
| huérfano  | orphan | el sueño  | dream |
| el impuesto  | tax | la tasa universitaria  | university fee |
| inalcanzable  | unattainable, unachievable | el trato  | treatment |
| los ingresos  | income | el voluntariado  | voluntary work |
| inquietante  | worrying |  |  |