|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **Jóvenes de hoy, ciudadanos del mañana** *Young people today, citizens tomorrow* | **Why this? Why now?**  . This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **Para empezar** *To start*  **Antes de todo** *Before anything*  **Primero** *Firstly*  **En primer/segundo/tercer lugar** *In the first/second/ third place*  **Es importante destacar** *It is important to point out*  **en cualquier caso** *in any case*  **por eso** *because of this*  **así que** *so*  **por lo tanto** *therefore*  **en cuanto a** *with regards to*  **con respecto a** *regarding*  **de esta manera** *in this way*  **es importante recordar…** *it is important to remember...*  **es importante mencionar** *it is important to mention*  **quiero subrayar…** *I want to underline...*  **cabe destacar que** *it should be noted that*  **lo que importa es…** *what is important is...*  **es relevante que** *it’s relevant that*  **lo que es interesante es que…** *what is interesting is that...*  **lo curioso es…** *the curious thing is that...*  **En resumen** *In summary*  **Al fin y al cabo** *When all is said and done*  **En conjunto** *all in all*  **En total** *all together*  **después de todo** *after everything*  **finalmente** *finally*  **en fin** *to finish*  **por último** *as the last thing*  **para concluir** *to conclude*  **en conclusión** *in conclusion* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| **4.1 Los jóvenes y su actitud hacia la política: activismo o apatía**  Discuss the importance of politics in young people’s lives  Understand why their attitude to politics  is changing | | Use the present  subjunctive | Use a variety of  negative expressions |
| * 1. **El paro entre los jóvenes**   Discuss the unemployment situation  amongst young people nowadays and  how it is affecting them | | Use imperatives | Talk about data and  trends |
| * 1. **Su sociedad ideal**   Describe and discuss the type of society  young people in the Hispanic world  want to live in | | Use the perfect subjunctive | Express an opinion  or evaluation |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239609> <https://quizlet.com/de/585339276/aqa-jovenes-de-hoy-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)  <https://studyspanish.com/grammar> (unit 7)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>  **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | |

**Jóvenes de hoy, ciudadanos del mañana – vocabulario**

**4.1 Los jóvenes y su actitud hacia la política: activismo o apatía**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| acudir / ir a las urnas | to go to the polls | indignado | angry |
| ajeno | somebody else’s/foreign | individual | individual (adjective) |
| apolítico | apolitical | un individuo | an individual |
| apostar por un partido | to back a party | la inquietud | concern, worry |
| la beca | grant | involucrarse | to get involved |
| la ciudadanía | citizenship/the citizens | la jornada laboral | working day |
| los comicios | elections | lograr | to achieve |
| comprometido | committed | manifestar | to express/to state |
| las concentraciones | demonstrations, protests | mentir | to lie |
| la conciencia cívica | civic awareness | el militante | activist |
| la conformidad | approval | militar en un partido | to be a member of/to be active in a party |
| el consentimiento | consent | movilizarse | to demonstrate, to protest |
| la convicción | certainty | la ola | wave |
| cumplir | to fulfil | el partidario | supporter |
| el defensor | defender | la pasividad | apathy, indifference |
| la desconfianza | mistrust, distrust | pasota | apathetic |
| deseable | desirable | permitirse | to afford |
| desear | to wish, desire | la postura | stance |
| desencantado | disenchanted, disillusioned | la precariedad laboral | job insecurity |
| desesperado | desperate | la propuesta | proposal |
| las desgracias | ills, misfortunes | reclamar | to claim/to demand |
| desilusionado | disappointed/ disillusioned | reivindicar | to reclaim |
| el desinterés | lack of interest, indifference | el/la representante | representative |
| el diputado | Member of Parliament | el sindicato | trade union |
| el electorado | electorate | solidario | supportive/caring |
| empeorar | to worsen | soportar | to put up with |
| fortalecer | to strengthen | tachar a alguien | to brand someone |
| un granuja | rogue | el/la votante | voter |
| hacer campaña | to campaign |  |  |

**4.2 El paro entre los jóvenes**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a largo plazo | in the long term | la generación perdida | lost generation |
| apuntarse | to sign up | el INEM | Job Centre |
| una ayuda | help | el ingreso | income |
| ayudar | to help | la juventud | youth |
| buscar | to look for | lanzar | to launch |
| coger | to take | manifestarse | to demonstrate |
| combatir | to fight | marcharse | to leave |
| conseguir | to get | mejorar | to improve |
| un contrato | contract | el mercado laboral | the labour market |
| cotizar | to pay contributions | mostrar | to show |
| dar de alta | to register | la orientación | guidance |
| el desempleo | unemployment | el paro juvenil | youth unemployment |
| los empresarios | employers | **las prácticas laborales** | work experience |
| en efectivo | in cash | **pretender** | to claim |
| el empleo | job | **un puesto** | position/post |
| encontrar | to find | **realizar** | to carry out |
| estar en paro | to be unemployed | **resolver** | to solve |
| estar harto/a | to be fed up | **la seguridad** | security |
| exigir | to demand | **el subsidio del paro** | unemployment benefit |
| la experiencia | experience | **suponer** | to represent/to make up |
| la falta de | lack of | **la tasa** | rate |
| la formación | training | **trabajar** | to work |

**4.3 Su sociedad ideal**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| adquirir | to acquire | instilar | to instil |
| afrontar | to face, to confront | lamentable | unfortunate/terrible |
| alcanzar | to reach | la libertad de expresión | freedom of speech |
| la angustia | anxiety/anguish | la licenciatura | university degree |
| el brote | outbreak/bud | la matrícula | enrolment fee |
| el callejón | alley | la naturaleza | nature |
| la carrera | degree/career | el ocio | leisure |
| colaborar | to collaborate | permisivo | permissive/indulgent |
| el colectivo | group | la petición | request |
| el compromiso | commitment | el placer | pleasure |
| consumista | consumer | plantearse | to consider |
| dar un vuelco | to turn around | producirse | to happen |
| deber | to owe | el progenitor | parent |
| egoísta | selfish | prometedor | promising |
| enriquecer | to enrich | quejarse | to complain |
| el esfuerzo | effort | el/la radioyente | radio listener |
| la esperanza | hope | recaudar | to raise money |
| estar dispuesto a | to be prepared to | recoger | to collect/to gather up |
| estar esperanzado | to be hopeful (someone) | reforzar | to reinforce |
| el éxito | success | ser esperanzador | to be hopeful (of something) |
| el femicidio | murder of a woman | la solidaridad | solidarity/support |
| la firma | signature | solidario | supportive/caring |
| los fondos | funds | soñar con | to dream of/about |
| la formación | training | la subida | rise, increase |
| hacer frente a | to face, to confront | el sueldo | salary |
| huérfano | orphan | el sueño | dream |
| el impuesto | tax | la tasa universitaria | university fee |
| inalcanzable | unattainable, unachievable | el trato | treatment |
| los ingresos | income | el voluntariado | voluntary work |
| inquietante | worrying |  |  |